

# HOUSING & URBANISM READING LIST 2011/12

## HOUSING AND THE INFORMAL CITY

Jorge Fiori

This reading list has been given to the library by the course tutor. Please note that the library holds as many items as possible from this list, however if any items are not held in the library's collection, these may be requested via Inter-library loan at the issue desk.

Some items may be shared with other programmes or located in other parts of the library. For location details please consult the online library catalogue.

### TERM 1

#### Introductory Readings:

Castells, M., The Rise of the Network Society, Blackwell, 1996

Chang, H.J., 23 Things They Don't Tell You About Capitalism, Allen Lane, 2010

Friedmann, J., The Prospect of Cities, Univ. of Minnesota Press, London, 2002

Hirst, P and Thompson, G, Globalization in Question, Polity, 1996

Sassen, S. Cities in a World Economy, Thousand Oaks, Pine Forge Press. 2001

Sassen, S. A Sociology of Globalization, W.W. Norton, 2007

Steger, M. Globalization: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press, 2009

#### SESSIONS 1:

#### **Planning and the Changing Approaches to the Irregular City.**

A general overview of the evolution of strategies to deal with one of the issues which characterise the contemporary city - irregularity in building, land occupation and economic practices - as an introduction to the debates on development, urbanisation and planning which will follow in this course.

Davis, M. "Planet of Slums, in New Left Review, N.26, London, 2004

UNCHS (Habitat), The Challenge of Slums, Earthscan/UN-HABITAT, UK, 2003

SESSION 2:

**Trends in World Urbanisation: Facts and Interpretation.**

A descriptive overview of urbanisation statistics and a discussion of what they might hide: the change in the nature of cities.

UN-HABITAT, The State of the World Cities 2004, Earthscan/UN-HABITAT, UK, 2004

UNCHS (HABITAT), An Urbanizing World, Chap.1, Oxford University Press, 1996

SESSION 3:

**Seminar: A Tale of Two Cities**

A discussion of alternative experiences of urban development as documented by two videos: Singapore and Mumbai

SESSION 4:

**Theorising Development and its Spatial Implications**

A review of different theories and strategies of development and of their assumptions and implications in terms of spatial organisation.

Armstrong, W and McGee, T.G: Theatres of Accumulation, Chaps. 1, 2 & 3, Methuen, London, 1985

Hunt, Diana: Economic Theories of Development: An Analysis of Competing Paradigms, Chaps. 2 & 3, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1989

SESSION 5:

**The Changing Nature of the World Economy: Globalization.**

A critical review of current debates on the extent and implications of globalization.

Sassen, S. A Sociology of Globalization, W.W. Norton, Chaps. 2, 3 & 4, 2007

Hirst, P. and Thompson, G. Globalization in Question, Chaps. 1 & 2, Polity Press, 1996

SESSION 6:

**Cities in a Global Economy.**

A discussion of the role and place of cities in the processes of globalization and of the new challenges for urban development policies.

Simon, D., "The World City Hypothesis: Reflections from the Periphery", in Knox, P and Taylor, PJ (eds), World Cities in a World System, Cambridge University Press, 1995

Sassen, S. "Locating Cities in Global Circuits", in Environment & Urbanization, Vol.5, N.1, 2002

SESSION 7:

**Urban Poverty and the New Dualism.**

A review of different interpretations of urban poverty in the process of development with a focus on the new forms of social exclusion.

Beall, J., "Globalization and Social Exclusion in Cities: Framing the Debate with Lessons from Africa and Asia", in Environment & Urbanization, Vol.5, N.1, 2002

McGrew, A., "Sustainable Globalisation? The Global Politics of Development and Exclusion in the New World Order", in Allen, T and A Thomas (editors), Poverty and development into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Oxford University Press, 2000

SESSION 8:

**Urban Governance and State Restructuring.**

A review of the dilemmas posed by globalization and economic adjustment to the governance of cities.

Hirst, P., "Cities, Globalization and Governance", in P. Hirst Space and Power: Politics, War and Architecture, Polity, London, 2005

McCarney, P., "Considerations on the Notion of 'Governance': New Directions for Cities in the Developing World", in P. McCarney (ed) Cities and Governance: New Directions in Latin America, Asia and Africa, University of Toronto, 1997

SESSION 9:

**Strategic Planning: Tool for All Tastes?**

A critical discussion of Strategic Planning: instrument and expression of a new consensual search for competitiveness in the global economy or threat to the future of democratic cities?

Borja, J. and Castells, M., Local and Global: Management of Cities in the Information Age, Chaps. 5, 6 & 8, Earthscan, 1997

Kaufman, J & Jacobs, H., "A Public Planning Perspective on Strategic Planning", in Cambell, S. & Fainstein, S. (Eds), op. Cit., 1996

### **Additional Bibliography for Term 1:**

Abbott, J., Governance and Participation, paper presented to the International Conference *Governance and Participation: Practical Approaches to Urban Poverty Reduction*, UNCHS (Habitat), Florence, 1998

Amin, S. Capitalism in the Age of Globalization, Chaps. 1,2 & 5, Zed Books, 1997

Angotti, T: Metropolis 2000: Planning, Poverty and Politics, Routledge, 1993

Balbo, M., "Urban Planning and the Fragmented Cities of Developing Countries", in Third World Planning Review, vol.15, n.1, 1993, pp. 23-35

Biel, R, The New Imperialism: Crisis and Contradictions in North/South Relations, Zed Books, London, 2000

Burgess,R., Carmona, M. & Kolstee, T., Contemporary Urban Strategies and Urban Design in Developing Countries, Section 3 (pp.53-72), Publikatieburo Bouwkunde, Delft, 1994

De Soto, H., "The Five Mysteries of Capital", in H. De Soto, The Mystery of Capital: why capitalism triumphs in the West and fails everywhere else, Black Swan, UK, 2001

De Soto, H, Constraints on People: The Origins of Underground Economies and Limits to Their Growth (mimeo), 1990

Castells, M. & Portes, A, "World Underneath: The Origins, Dynamic and Effects of the Informal Economy", in Portes, A., Castells, M. & Benton, L.A. (eds) The Informal Economy: Studies in Advanced and Less Developed Countries, The John Hopkins University Press, 1989

Castells, M, The Informational City, Blackwell, 1989

Cornia, G, R Jolly and F Stewart, Adjustment with a Human Face: Vol.1: Protecting the Vulnerable and Promoting Growth, UNICEF1987

Demery, L, The Alleviation of Poverty under Structural Adjustment, World Bank, Washington DC1987

Devas, N & Rakodi, C (eds), Managing Fast Growing Cities: New Approaches to Urban Planning and Management in the Developing World, Longman, 1993

Douglass, M. & J. Friedmann, Cities for Citizens, Wiley, London, 1998

Environment and Urbanization, vol.7, N.1, on "Urban Poverty", 1995

Environment & Urbanisation, Globalisation and Cities, Vol.14, N.1, 2002

Feagin, J.R. & Smith, M.P., "Cities and the New International Division of Labour", in M. Smith & J. Feagin (Eds) The Capitalist City, Basil Blackwell, London, 1987

- Freire, M. & Stren, R., The Challenge of Urban Government. Policies and Practices, World Bank, Washington, 2001
- Friedmann, J., Empowerment: The Politics of Alternative Development, Blackwell, Oxford. 1992
- Fukushima, F., The Origins of Political Order, Profile Books, London, 2010
- Gilbert, A and Gugler, J: Cities, Poverty and Development, Oxford University Press, 1992
- Gray, J., Straw Dogs: Thoughts on Humans and Other Animals, Granta Books, London 2003
- Gray, J., False Dawn: The Delusions of Global Capitalism, Granta Books, London 2002
- Hall, P., Cities of Tomorrow, Pluto Press, 1997
- Hardoy, J. and Satterthwaite, D: Squatter Citizen; Life in the Urban Third World, Earthscan, London, 1989
- Harris, N and Fabricius, I (eds), Cities and Structural Adjustment, UCL Press, 1996
- Harris, N (ed), Cities in the 1990s: the Challenge for Developing Countries, UCL Press, London, 1992
- Harris, N., "Cities in a Global Economy: Structural Change and Policy Reactions", in Urban Studies, Vol. 34, N.10, pp 1693-1703
- Harris, N, "Urbanisation, Economic Development and Policy in Developing Countries", DPU Working Paper, N.19, 1990
- Harris, N., "Some Trends in the Evolution of Big Cities: Case Studies of the USA and India", in N. Harris City, Class and Trade: Social and Economic Transformation in the Third World, DPU/IB Tauris, London, 1991
- Harris, N: The End of the Third World, I.B. Tauris, London, 1987
- Harvey, D., The Condition of Postmodernity, Blackwell, Oxford 1989
- Harvey, D., "On Planning the Ideology of Planning", in Campbell, S & Fainstein, S. (Eds) Readings in Planning Theory, Blackwell, 1996
- Harvey, D: "Money, Time, Space and the City", The Denman Lecture, University of Cambridge, 1985
- Healey, P. et all (eds), Managing Cities: the New Urban Context, Longman, 1995
- Healey, P., Collaborative Planning: Shaping Places in Fragmented Societies, Macmillan Press, 1997
- Held, D., A Globalising World? Culture, Economics, Politics, Routledge, London 2004
- Held, D., & McGrew, A., The Global Transformations Reader, Polity Press, 2003
- Henderson, J & Castells, M (eds): Global Restructuring and Territorial Development, Sage, London, 1987
- King, A, Urbanism, Colonialism and the World Economy, Routledge, London, 1991
- King, A: Global Cities: Post-Imperialism and the Internationalisation of London, Routledge, 1990

- Knox, P and Taylor, PJ (eds), World Cities in a World System, Cambridge University Press, 1995
- Larrain, J., Theories of Development, Polity Press, 1994
- Lubell, H, The Informal Sector in the 1980s and the 1990s, OECD, Paris, 1991
- Martinussen, J., Society, State and Market, Zed Books, London, 2005
- McGrew, A., 2000, "Sustainable Globalisation? The Global Politics of Development and Exclusion in the New World Order", in Allen, T and A Thomas (editors), Poverty and development into the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Oxford University Press
- Mingione, E (Ed), Urban Poverty and the Underclass, Pluto Press, 1996
- Moser, C., "Urban Social Policy and Poverty Reduction", in Environment and Urbanization, Vol.7, N.1, pp. 159-171, 1995
- Mosley, P., "Attacking Poverty and the Post-Washington Consensus", in Journal of International Development, N.13, 2001
- Nederveen Pieterse, J., Development Theory: Deconstructions/Reconstructions, Sage, London, 2001
- Nederveen Pieterse, J., "After Post-Development", in Third World Quarterly, Vol.21, N.2, pp 175-191, 2000
- Nederveen Pieterse, J., Globalisation or Empire, Routledge, London 2004
- Portes, A and Walton, J: Labor, Class and the International System, Academic Press, New York, 1981
- Pugh, C., "International Structural Adjustment and its Sectoral and Spatial Impacts", in Urban Studies, Vol.32, N.2, pp.261-285. 1995
- Rodrik, D., The Globalization Paradox: Why Global Markets, States and Democracy Can't Coexist, Chap. 10, Oxford University Press, 2011
- Sandercock, Cosmopolis II: Mongrel Cities in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Continuum, London 2003
- Sandercock, L., Towards Cosmopolis, Wiley, London, 1998
- Sassen, S., The Global City: New York, London, Tokio, Princeton University Press 1992
- Sassen, S. Losing Control? Sovereignty in an Age of Globalization, Columbia, 1996
- Sassen, S. Globalization and its Discontents, The New Press, 1998
- Satterthwaite, D. (Ed) 2003, The Millennium Development Goals and Local Processes, IIED, UK
- Smith, D. & M. Timberlake, "Conceptualising and Mapping the Structure of the World System's City System", in Urban Studies, vol.32, N.2, pp.287-302, 1995
- Soja, Edward (1989): Postmodern Geographies: The Reassessment of Space in Critical Social Theory, Verso
- Stiglitz, J., The Role of the State in Financial Markets, Proceedings of the World Bank Annual Conference on Development Economics, Washington 1994
- Stiglitz, J., Globalization and its Discontents, Penguin Books, London 2001
- Stiglitz, J., The Roaring Nineties: Seeds of Destruction, Allen Lane, London 2003
- Thomas, J.J, Surviving in the City, Pluto Press, 1994

- Timberlake, M, Urbanisation in the World Economy, Academic Press, Orlando, chap.1, 1985
- Timberlake, M., "World-system Theory and the Study of Comparative Urbanisation", in M.P.Smith & J.R. Feagin (eds) The Capitalist City, Basil Blackwell, London, 1987
- UNCHS, The Istanbul Declaration and the Habitat Agenda, UNCHS, Nairobi, 1997
- UNCHS (Habitat), An Urbanizing World: Global Report on Human Settlements, Oxford University Press, 1996
- UNCHS (Habitat), People, Settlements, Environment and Development, Habitat, Nairobi, 1990
- UNDP, Human Development Report, Overview and Chaps. 1 & 2, Oxford University Press, 1997
- UNDP, Cities, People and Poverty: Urban Development Cooperation for the 1990s, N.Y., 1991
- UNDP, Human Development Report, Chaps. 3 & 4, Oxford University Press, 2010
- Walden, B. with Cunningham, S. and Rau, B., Dark Victory: the United States, Structural Adjustment and Global Poverty, Pluto Press, London 1994
- Wallerstein, I., The Capitalist World-Economy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 1984
- Wallerstein, I., "Culture as the Ideological Battleground of the Modern World-System", in M. Featherstone (ed) Global Culture, Sage, London 1990
- Wallerstein, I., After Liberalism, New Press, New York 1995
- Waters, M., Globalization, Routledge, 2000
- Wilkinson, R., & Hughes, S., Global Governance: Critical Perspectives, Routledge, London 2002
- Wolfensohn, J. et. Al., A Case for Aid: Building Consensus for Development Assistance, World Bank, Washington, 2002
- World Bank, World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty, Washington DC, 2000
- World Bank, Cities Without Slums: Action Plan for Moving Slum Upgrading to Scale, Washington DC , 1999
- World Bank, The State in a Changing World, Oxford University Press, 1997
- World Bank, Urban Policy and Economic Development: An Agenda for the 1990s, Washington D.C., 1991
- World Bank, World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty, Washington DC 2000
- World Bank, Cities in Transition: Urban and Local Government Strategy, Washington DC 2000
- World Bank, Cities Development Strategies: Taking Stock and Signposting the Way Forward, DFID and World Bank 2000
- Wratten, E., "Conceptualising Urban Poverty" in Environment and Urbanisation, Vol.7, N.1, 1995

## TERM 2

### Introductory Readings:

Architectural Design, 2011, Latin America at the Crossroads, Profile N. 211, Wiley

Davis, M., Planet of Slums, Verso, 2006

Douglass, M & Fridmann, J, , Cities for Citizens, Wiley, London, 1998

Fiori, J, Riley, L & Ramirez, R, Urban Poverty Alleviation Through Environmental Upgrading in Rio de Janeiro: Favela-Bairro, Research Report to the UK Department for International Development (DFID), London, 2000

Fiori, J. & Z. Brandão, "Spatial Strategies and Urban Social Policy: Urbanism and Poverty Reduction in the favelas of rio de Janeiro", in Hernandez F., P.Kellet & L.Allen, Rethinking the Informal City: Critical Perspectives from Latin America, Berghahn Books, 2010

LOTUS, Learning from Favelas, Lotus International N.143, 2011

UNCHS (Habitat), The Challenge of Slums, Earthscan/UN-HABITAT, UK, 2003

### Lectures:

#### SESSION 1:

##### **Housing: Mimesis and the Loss of Identity**

An overview of the rise and fall of housing as an object of public policy

Hardoy, J. & D Satterthwaite: Squatter Citizen; Life in the Urban Third World, Chaps. 4 & 5, Earthscan, London, 1989

Wakely, P, "The Development of Housing Trough the Withdrawal from Construction", in Habitat International, Vol.12, n.3, 1988

#### SESSION 2:

##### **Housing Policy and the Crisis of Modernisation: Abandoning the House**

An analysis of the shift from conventional to non-conventional "self-help" housing policies and the emergent preoccupation with the informal. The loss of scale.

Burgess, R, "Helping Some to Help Themselves: Third World Housing Policies and Development Strategies", in Mathey, K (ed) Beyond Self-help Housing, Mansell, London, 1992

Fiori, J & R Ramirez, "Notes on the Self-help Housing Critique: Towards a Conceptual Framework for the Analysis of Self-help Housing Policies in Developing Countries", in K. Mathey (ed) : Beyond Self-help Housing, Mansell, 1992

SESSION 3:

**Housing Policy and Structural Adjustment: Abandoning the Poor?**

A discussion of the growing focus of housing policy on institutional reform and market enablement. The loss of space.

Pugh, C., 2001, "The Theory and Practice of Housing Sector Development for Developing Countries, 1950-99". In Housing Studies, Vol.16, N.4

World Bank, Housing: Enabling Markets to Work, Washington DC, 1993

SESSION 4:

**Housing Policy and the Search for Scaling-up: Towards a New Generation of Policies, Programmes and Projects**

A discussion of the potential and limitations of an emergent new generation of housing policies and upgrading programmes informed by new perspectives on poverty, the informal and the place of space.

Fiori, J, Riley, L & Ramirez, R, Urban Poverty Alleviation Through Environmental Upgrading in Rio de Janeiro: Favela-Bairro, Research Report to the UK Department for International Development (DFID), London, 2000

UNCHS (Habitat), The Challenge of Slums, Earthscan/UN-HABITAT, UK 2003

SESSION 5:

**Integration or a City of Integrity? Housing and Squatter Upgrading in Rio de Janeiro**

A discussion of the experience of the Favela-Bairro programme, the most advanced and comprehensive example of the new generation policies with a strong emphasis on spatial processes and design.

Fiori, J. & Z. Brandão, "Spatial Strategies and Urban Social Policy: Urbanism and Poverty Reduction in the favelas of Rio de Janeiro", in Hernandez F., P.Kellet & L.Allen, Rethinking the Informal City: Critical Perspectives from Latin America, Berghahn Books, 2010

Hinsley, H et al, Transforming Cities: Design in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro, AA Publications 2001

Fiori, J. L. Riley & R. Ramirez, "Physical Upgrading and Social Integration in Rio de Janeiro: the Case of Favela Bairro", in DISP 147, N.4, Zurich, 2001

**Seminars:**

The seminars will be presented by students, with reference to cases. Readings will be provided later.

SESSION 6:

**Seminar: The Changing Place of "Communities" - From Territory to Identity**

SESSION 7:

**Seminar: Ghettos, Enclaves and Enclosures – the Question of Connectivity**

SESSION 8:

**Seminar: Multisectoriality, Space and Scale**

SESSION 9:

**Seminar: Urban Diversity and City Integrity: Towards Another Urbanism?**

**Additional Bibliography for Term 2:**

- Albrow, M, 1997, "Travelling Beyond Local Cultures: Socioscapes in a Global City", in J Eade (ed) Living the Global City: Globalization as Local Process, Routledge
- Aina, T A, "Understanding the Role of Community Organisations in Environmental and Urban Contexts", Environment and Urbanisation, Vol.2, No.1, 1990
- Amis, P, "Making Sense of Urban Poverty", in Environment and Urbanisation, Vol. 7 , N.1 1995
- Amis, P, "Thinking About Chronic Urban Poverty", CPRC Working Paper 12, University of Birmingham, [www.chronicpoverty.org/pdfs/urbanareas.pdf](http://www.chronicpoverty.org/pdfs/urbanareas.pdf) 2002
- Baulch, B., "The New Poverty Agenda: A Disputed Consensus", in IDS Bulletin, N.27, Sussex 1996
- Berenstein-Jacques, P. "The Aesthetics of the Favela: the Case of an Extreme", in Fiori, J. & H. Hinsley (eds) Transforming Cities: Design in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro, AA Publications, London, 2001
- Boonyabancha, S., "Baan Mankong: Going to Scale with "Slum" and Squatter Upgrading in Thailand", in Environment & Urbanization, Vol.17, N.1, 2005
- Brandão, J., The Role of Urban Design in Strategic Planning: The Case of Rio de Janeiro. Unpublished PhD Thesis, AA School, London, 2004
- Brillembourg, A, Feireiss, K. & Klumpner, H., Informal City: Caracas Case, Prestel, Munich, 2005
- Brakarz, J., Rojas, E. & Greene, M., Cities for All, Interamerican Development Bank (IDB), Washington 2002
- Brillembourg, A. et. Al. (eds), Informal City: Caracas Case, Prestel, 2005
- Burgess, R., Carmona, M. & Kolstee, T., Contemporary Urban Strategies and Urban Design in Developing Countries, Section 3 (pp.53-72), Publikatieburo Bouwkunde, Delft, 1994
- Castells, M., The Power of Identity, Blackwell, 1997
- Castells, M, The City and the Grassroots: A Cross-Cultural Theory of Urban Social Movements, Arnold, UK. 1983

- Castillo, J., "Urbanism of the Informal: Transformations in the Urban Fringe of México City", in Praxis (Mexico City Projects from the Megacity), N.2, Vol.1, 2001
- Cities Alliance, Cities Alliance for Cities Without Slums: Annual report 2003, World Bank & UN-HABITAT, 2003
- Cities Alliance, Cities Alliance for Cities Without Slums: Action Plan for Moving Slum Upgrading to Scale, World Bank & UN-HABITAT 2000
- Chase, J, Crawford, M. & Kaliski, J., Everyday Urbanism, Monacelli Press, New York, 1999
- Coit, K, 1994, "Self-help Housing for the Poor", in Cities II (2), pp 115-124
- Davis, M, "Planet of Slums", in New Left Review, N.26., London, 2004
- Davies, W. and D. Herbert, 1993, Communities Within Cities, Belhaven Press
- D'Cruz, C. & Satterthwaite, D., Building Homes, Changing Official Approaches, IIED Poverty Reduction in Urban Areas Series, Working Paper 16, 2005
- De Soto, H., The Mystery of Capital, Black Swan, UK, 2001
- De Soto, H, Constraints on People: The Origins of Underground Economies and Limits to Their Growth (mimeo), 1990
- De Soto, H., The Other Path, Taurus, UK, 1989
- Douglass, M & Fridmann, J, Cities for Citizens, Wiley, London, 1998
- Eade, J., 1997 (ed) Living the Global City: Globalization as Local Process, Routledge Environment and Urbanization, The Struggle for Shelter, (especially chapters by Yves Cabannes and Jan van der Linden), vol 9, N.1,1997
- Environment & Urbanisation, Globalisation and Cities, Vol.14, N.1, 2002
- Environment & Urbanisation, Meeting the millennium Development Goals in Urban Areas, Vol 17, N. 1, 2005
- Fiori, J ; R Ramirez; H Harms & K Mathey: "The Commodification of Self-help Housing and State Intervention: Household Experiences in the Barrios of Caracas", in K Mathey (ed) op.cit., 1992
- Flyvbjerg, B., "Empowering Civil Society: Habermas, Foucault and the Question of Conflict", in in Douglass, M & Friedmann, J, op.cit., 1998
- Fiori, J. & Hinsley, H et al, Transforming Cities: Design in the Favelas of Rio de Janeiro, AA Publications, 2001
- Garau, P. et. al., A Home in the City, UN Millennium Project, Task Force on Improving the Lives of Slum Dwellers, Earthscan, London, 2005
- Gerxhani, K., "The Informal Sector in Developed and Less Developed Countries: A Literature Review", in Public Choice, Vol. 120, No. 3-4, Amsterdam, 2004
- Gilbert, A, "Third World Cities: Housing, Infrastructure and Servicing", Urban Studies, vol.29, ns.3/4 1992
- Gilbert, A., "The Housing of the Urban Poor", in A. Gilbert & J. Gugler, Cities, Poverty and Development, Oxford University Press 1992
- Gilbert, A G, "On the Mystery of Capital and the Myths of Hernando de Soto: What Difference Does Legal Title Make?" , Mimeo, UCL, London2001
- Hamdi, N. & Goethert, R. , Action Planning for Cities: A Guide for Community Practice, Wiley, 1997
- Hamdi, N, Housing Without Houses: Participation, Flexibility, Enablement, Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1991
- Hamdi, N. & R Goethert, "The Support Paradigm for Housing and its Impact on Practice", Habitat International, Vol.13, n.4, 1989
- Hill, D.: Citizens and Cities: Urban Policy in the 1990s, Chapters 4 & 9, Harvester, 1994

- Holston, J.: "The Spaces of Insurgent Citizenship", in Architectural Design, Nov 1996
- Keivani, R & E. Werna, "Refocusing the Housing Debate in Developing Countries from a Pluralist Perspective", in Habitat International, 25 2001
- Koolhaas, R. & others, (2002), Mutations, ACTAR, Bordeaux
- Lowe, S, Urban Social Movements: The City after Castells, MacMillan, UK. 1986
- Jenkins, R., 1996, Social Identity, Routledge
- Massey, D: "The Conceptualisation of Place", in D. Massey & P. Jess (eds) A Place in the World?, Oxford University Press, 1995
- Massey D. & Jess, P "Places and Cultures in an Uneven World", in D Massey & P Jess (eds) op.cit., 1995
- Mathey, K., 1992, Beyond Self-help Housing, Mansell
- Mayo, S, S Malpezzi & D Gross, 1986, "Shelter Strategies for the Urban Poor in Developing Countries", The World Bank Research Observer, vol,1, n.2
- Mitlin, D. & Satterthwaite, D., Empowering Squatter Citizen, Earthscan, London, 2004
- Moser, C., "Urban Social Policy and Poverty Reduction", in Environment and Urbanization, Vol.7, N.1, pp. 159-171, 1995
- Mosley, P., 2001, "Attacking Poverty and the Post-Washington Consensus", in Journal of International Development, N.13
- Oxley, M., 1989, "Housing Policy: Comparing International Comparisons", in Housing Studies, Vol.4, N.2
- Pugh, C, "Housing Policy Development in Developing Countries: The World Bank and Internationalisation, 1972-93", in Cities II (3), pp.159-180, 1994
- Pugh, C., "International Structural Adjustment and its Sectoral and Spatial Impacts", in Urban Studies, Vol.32, N.2, pp.261-285. 1995
- Ribe, H, 1990, How Adjustment Programmes Can Help the Poor: The World Bank's Experience, World Bank, Washinton D.C.
- Riley, L, Fiori, J & Ramirez, R., "Favela-Bairro and a New Generation of Housing Programmes for the Urban Poor", in Geoforum, Vol.32, N.4, 2001
- Robbins, E: "Imagining the City Multiple", in Civitas, Harvard Architectural Review, Princeton Architectural Press, 1997
- Robbins, E, Can/Should Architects Design Communities?, mimeo,
- Rojas, E., 2001, "The Long Road to Housing Sector Reform: Lessons from the Chilean Housing Experience", in Housing Studies, Vol.16, N.4
- Roy, A., "Transnational Trespassings: The Geopolitics of Urban Informality", in Roy, A. & N. AlSayyad (eds) Urban Informality: Transnational Perspectives from the Middle East, South Asia and Latin America, Lexington Books,2004
- Roy, A., "Urban Informality: Toward an Epistemology of Planning", in Journal of the American Planning Association, Vol. 71, N. 2, Chicago, 2005
- Sandercock, Cosmopolis II: Mongrel Cities in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Continuum, London 2003
- Sandercock, L., Towards Cosmopolis, Chaps. 4,5 & 6, Wiley, 1998
- Sandercock, L. , "The Death of Modernist Planning: Radical Praxis for a Postmodern Age", in in Douglass, M & Friedmann, J, op.cit., 1998
- Satterthwaite, D., The Millennium Development Goals and Local Processes, IIED, London, 2003
- Satterthwaite, D., Reducing Urban Poverty: Some Lessons From Experience, IIED Poverty Reduction in Urban Areas Series, Working Paper 11, London, 2002
- Smith, N: The New Urban Frontier: Gentrification and the Revanchist City, Chapter 3, Routledge , 1997

- Stein, A, 1991, "A Critical Review of the Main Approaches to Self-help Housing Programmes", DPU Working Paper, n.27
- Turner, J: "Tools for Building Communities: An Examination of 13 Hypotheses", in Habitat International, Vol.20, July 1996
- Turner, J: "From Housing to Building community: A Mirror and Directive Agency of Paradigm Shift", in City, N3-4, 1996
- Turner, B: Building Community, Introduction and Conclusions, Building Community Books, 1988
- Turner, J: Housing by People, Marion Boyers, 1976
- UNCHS, 1997, The Istanbul Declaration and the Habitat Agenda, UNCHS, Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat), 1996, An Urbanizing World: Global Report on Human Settlements, Oxford University Press
- UNCHS (Habitat), 1990, People, Settlements, Environment and Development, HABITAT, Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat), 1988, Roles, Responsibilities and Capabilities of Governmental and Non Governmental Sectors in the Field of Human Settlements, Nairobi
- UNCHS (Habitat), 1987, Shelter for the Homeless: the Role of the Non-Governmental Organisations, Nairobi.
- UNCHS (Habitat), The State of the World Cities, Earthscan/UN-HABITAT, UK, 2004
- UNDP, 1997, Human Development Report, Oxford University Press
- UNDP, 1991, Cities, People and Poverty: Urban Development Cooperation for the 1990s, New York
- Vanderschueren, F. et al, 1996, Policy Programme Options for Urban Poverty Reduction, Urban Management Programme, Paper N.20, World Bank, Washington D.C.
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